

INSTRVCTIIONS AND DIRECTIONS

giuen by His Maiestie, vnder His great
Seale of England, bearing date the 9.
day of January 1610.

*With certaine Additions to the same, for the
better explanation thereof:*

*Given also under his Highnesse great Seale of England,
bearing date the 7. day of February 1610.*

Together with certaine new Additions
of Instructions and Directions, not before pub-
lished: Giuen likewise vnder His Highnesse great
Seale of England, bearing date the 6. day
of Nouember 1617.

*To the Master and Counsaile of the Court
of Wards and Liueries.*



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to the Kings most Excellent Maiestie.

M.DC.XVII.

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¶ By the King.

A M E S , by
the grace of
G O D King
of England ,
Scotlande ,
France and
Ireland , De-
fender of the Faith , &c . To Our right
trustie , and right welbeloued Cousin and
Counsellour Robert Earle of Salisbury , Our
High Treasurer of England , and Master of
Our Court of Wards and Liueries , And
to Our trusty and welbeloued the Councell
of the same Court for the time being , Gree-
ting . W H E R E A S it doeth appeare by
A 2 com-

common experience, in the course which hath beene held, since the first erection of Our Court of Wards and Liueries, That partly by the slackenes of the friends of the Wards, vpon the decease of the parents or Auncestours (who haue forborne to offer timely Composition, sometimes with opinion that no Tytle could be found for Vs, and sometimes with purpose to suppress the same) and partly by the sute of other men, the Custody of the bodies and lands of Our Wards, haue beene committed to such persons, some for one respect, some for another, as (notwithstanding the care and prouidence of you the Master and Councell of Our Court, to binde them in great Bonds and Couenants for the well educating of the Children, and preseruation of their inheritance) haue beene carelesse of their education, married some in meane places, committed wafts and spoiles vpon their Lands, and in the ende haue exacted greater summes of money, for the marriages of such Wards, then they ought to haue done, in reason or equitie; notwithstanding

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withstanding any their disbursements whatsoeuer for passing or procuring the same.

And whereas Wee haue beeene also informed by you the Master of Our sayd Court, that by reason of the great difficulties that haue beeene found by the Court, vpon sight of Offices, and Surueyes onely, to set downe Compositions for Wardships and Leases of Wards lands, with such equality and moderation betweene Vs, and Our Subiects, as were iust and reasonable; and that through want of due information in that behalfe, much of the profit that you would haue raised for Vs, hath beeene diuerted to diuers Sutors and Committees, who by obscuring the trueth of the Wards estate, and by misinforming of the Court therein, haue reaped greater benefite, then was intended, if you could by ordinary meanes, haue come by the knowledge of their values; so as, both Wee haue receiued lesse then otherwise Wee should haue done, and the Ward found little ease in many cases.

Where-

Wherefore, for the preuenting of these
and the like inconueniences, and to the
end that Our louing Subiects may stand
assured, That Wee desire nothing more,
then that their Children and their Lands,
that shall fall vnto Vs by reason of Ward-
ship, might after their decease, bee com-
mitted to their neerest and trustiest friends,
or to such as they by Will, or otherwise,
shall commit the charge vnto, vpon such
valuable considerations, as are iust and
reasonable : And to the intent that the
Parents and Auncelours, may depart in
greater Peace, in hope of this Our gracious
fauour ; and their friends may see their
Children brought vp in pietie and learn-
ing ; and may take such care as is fit, for
the preseruation of their inheritance (if
they will seeke the same in time, and by such
meanes as are fit and conuenient) Wee
haue thought good heereby to require you,
the Master and Councell of Our said Court,
and the Master and Councell of the sayd
Court for the time being, that in disposing
and committing of the Custody of the bo-
dies

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dies and Lands of such Our Wards , whose Ancestours haue deceased since the ninth day of Ianuary last past, or shal die from and after the date of these presents, and of such Ideots and Lunatickes , and their estates, as shall fall vnto vs from henceforth, you strictly and carefully obserue these our directions following.

FI R S T , That no Graunt or promise bee made of the custodie of the body or lands of any Ward , nor any composition for the same , vntill the end of one moneth next after the death of the Ancestour of the Ward , to the end that the neareſt and trustieſt friends of the Ancestours, or other persons nominated by the Ancestour in that behalfe , may in the meane time become Sutors for the same , among whom choice may bee made of the beſt and fitteſt.

ALſo you ſhall do your beſt endeouour to informe your ſelue as particularly as you may, by commission, ſuruey , or otherwife,

wife of the trueth of the Wards estate, as well of his inheritance as of his goods and chattels , and of the estate of the deceased Ancestour , and of all other due circum- stances considerable , to the end the compo- sitions may be such, as may stand both with Our reasonable profit, and with the abilitie of the heires estate.

THAT all sales and compositions for Wardships of the bodies, and leases of lands , bee made by the Master of the saide Court , and by such persons as are authori- zed by Statute in that behalfe. Neuertheles, the Surueyour of the Liueries, the Attorney of the Wards , Receiuer and Auditours, or any foure of them without the Master, may treat with any to bring the said Wardships and Leases to a price , openly in the Coun- sell Chamber of the Court of Wards , and acquaint the Master therewith , in whose power it shall be to allow or disallow of the same according to the said Statute.

THAT no Wardship of the body or land shall bee giuen or granted to any per- son,

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son, or at his suite ; in way of reward or be-
nefite, but the best price and value that shall
be offered ; shall bee taken to Our vse : so al-
waies as the neareſt and truſtiſt friends, or
the persons nominated by the Anceſtour,
(they ſeeking the ſame in time conuenient
as aforſaid, and making fit offer for it) bee
preſferred, and conſideration had of the
Wards Estate, and of all due Circumstances
conſiderable in ſuch caſes.

THAT Leaſes of Wards Lands bee made
without Fine, for the best impropored
yeerely Rent that ſhall bee offered, conſide-
ration beeing had of all due Cauſions, as a-
foreſaid.

THAT fellable Woods, and Fines of Copy-
holds of Inheritaſce, bee alſo reasonably
valewed and demilied with the Lands, for
the best yeerely Rent as aforſaid : with pro-
uision for fellable Woods, that the Leſſees
ſell them by fit portions.

THAT Fines for Copy-holds for Lilles,
bee made and raised to Our vſe, when

and as often as the Court shall thinke good, by certaine particular Commissioners to be appointed by the Master and Counsell of our said Court, which Commissioners shall be charged to make the best of such Copie-holds to bee granted, and truly to answere vnto Vs, into Our receipt of Our said Court, all such summes, without fraude or couine, as by them shall haue beene receiued, due consideration being had of their paines and expences.

THAT you obserue the like rules, orders, cautions, and considerations, as well for Our profit, as otherwise, in committing and disposing of the Lands, fellable woods, Fines of Copyholds of inheritance, or for lites of Ideots, as by these Presents are prescribed for Wards respectiuely, according to the nature of the case: Giuing to their friends that will take charge of them, such competent allowance for their maintenance out of the estates of such Ideots, as the same will beare.

But

Bvt touching Lunatickes, Let no composition bee taken, for the committing of them or their estates : but let such care be had therein, as they may bee freely committed to their best and neerest friends, that can receiue no benefit by their death, and the Committees bound to answere, not onely the values found by office, but the very iust value of their Estates vpon Account, for the benefit of such Lunatick(if hee recover) or of the next heire; due regard beeing had to the paines and charges of such Committees, in keeping, maintaining, gouerning, and curing of the said distracted Persons.

And because Our purpose in this course which now is taken, is to raise with as little griuance as may bee to Our louing Subiects, that reasonable benefite which ought to come vnto Vs by the mariages of Our Wards, & by the Leales of their Lands, (whereof a great part hath beene diuerted by Graunts to Committees, and otherwise) Wee doe hereby declare, That it is not Our

meaning to change the course that hath
beene formerly helde and vsed in finding
Offices, nor to presse the raising or improo-
uing of any Values or Rates in any Inqui-
sitions ; neither will Wee haue the Rents
which shall bee reserued ypon such Leases,
or any such Certificates, Informations, or
Instructions, as shall by any meanes bee gi-
uen or appeare, of the values of such Wards
Lands or Estates, to be transcribed or trans-
mitted to any other Court, Office, place
or person, or admitted or vsed as President,
Evidence, or Inducement, to charge Our
Subjects in any other payments, now or
hereafter answerable vnto Vs, Our Heires
or Successours, or for any other cause.

And further, forasmuch as Wee haue a
good while since perceiued by you the
Master of the said Court, that you are not
only ready and desirous, to employ the vt-
termost of your cares and endeauours, for
pursuing and effecting Our Directions, af-
well such as should concerne the increase
of Our Profit, as those that should con-
cerne

cerne the safety and preseruation of their Estates, that are in this sort to be protected by Vs ; but are likewise most desious in this time of our vrgent necessitie, that it may appeare, aswell to the whole world, as it is settled in your owne conscience, that you are resoluued to forgoe and abandon all that benefite that might heereafter arise to your selfe, or to any other , by any such Fines or Compositions, notwithstanding any thing that hath beeene taken or challenged , by all the Masters of the sayd Court by continued Custome, vse, and prescription, euer since the erection thereof ; Wee haue thought good to require you , and so Wee doe au thorize you heereby , that you giue order, that euery person that shall prosecute such Composition , for the custody of a Ward, Ideot, or Lunatike, or Lease of their Land, or other Estate, shal before any Grant of the Body , or Lease of the Lands bee deliuered vnto him vnder the Seale of our sayd Court, take his corporall Oathe in open Court, or by Commission (if the cause shall so re quire) before three Commissioners at the least

least, whereof one to bee a Justice of the Peace, to bee certified and returned into the Court, before the deliuery of such Grant or Lease in maner and forme following. Viz.

I A. B. doe sweare, that neither I f, nor any other to my knowledge, haue or bath giuen, or promised, procured, or consented to giue or to bee giuen, any gift or reward, directly or indirectly, vnto any Officer or Officers of the Court of Wardes and Liveries, or to any other person or persons whatsoeuer, for procuring any preferment to Compound before another, or for mitigation in the price or payment, in any Composition or Contract made or to bee made, for the Wardshippe of the Body of f. S. his Maiesties Warde, and the Lease of any the sayd Wardes Lands, or for any

any of them. And that I will not
giue, nor any with my consent shall
giue, or consent to bee giuen, any gift
or reward, directly or indirectly, for
the causes aforesaid, or any of them:
So helpe me God.

NEuerthelesse, Wee are well pleased and
contented, that if any Wardship, Lease
of land, meane rates, before or after full age,
now bee, or hereafter shalbe concealed from
vs, or if no suit shalbe made within one yere
next after our Tenants death, for such
Wardship or Lease, or if vpon suit made
within the ycere, an office be found against
Vs, or the finding of the office vnnecessarily
protracted after the yeere expired, without
iust cause allowed by the Court, that in such
cases the Master may admit any fit person
whatsoeuer, that shall make offer to disco-
uer our right so concealed, or sought to be
concealed, or suppressed (vpon good mat-
ter of proofe shewed for vs and approoued
by the Court) to prosecute the finding of an
office,

office, and to passe the saide Wardship, Lease or mean rates, without restraining or binding the said Court, or the partie prosecuting, to the directions aboue entioned: but that the Master of the saide Court may according to the parties trauale, expences, aduenture and seruice done vnto Vs, reward him by graunt of such Wardship, Lease or meane rates, in such sort as others may be encouraged to employ themselues in the like seruice, and all deuices and practises to deceiue and defraud Vs of Our due and iust right, bee better preuented, any thing in these Our Instructions or Directions to the contrary notwithstanding.

Prouided alwaies, and so We doe hereby declare it to bee Our Will and Pleasure, that where it shall appeare to you, that neither We nor Our Progenitours haue enjoyed any benefit, by Wardship, Liverie, Primer seisin, relief, respite of homage, Fines, or meane rates of any lands, within the space of threescore yeres last past, where such benefit ought to haue come to the crowne if such Tenure had beeene acknowledged,

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In such cases Wee are pleased to giue you power and authority, to remit and release, al such benefit, and profit, as hath or ought to haue accrued vnto Vs, or Our Progenitours , by reason of any such Tenure; allowing to such persons as haue prosecuted, in our behalfe, such part thereof, as shall seeme good in your discretion, not exceeding a third part of the whole , as the same shall be found by Inquisition, sauing to Vs, Our Heires and Successours, the right and inheritance of Our Tenure , and sauing Our Prerogatiue , and the benefit and profit of such Tenures of Vs, or our Progenitours, as doe expreſſly appeare by matter of Record, and also ſuch as haue beene created, or otherwise come vnto Vs , within the ſame time of threescore yeeres.

And now, as Wee haue ſo ſufficiently directed you, as Wee make little doubt but you will be carefull of Our profit,in the execution of your place;ſo neuertheleſſe, We let you likewife know hereby, That ſeeing Our owne iudgement tells Vs, that there

may fall into your consideracions, many circumstancies which must guide you, in assessing the Fines for the marriages of Our Wards, and renting of their Lands, some arising either out of the broken estate of the deceased, want of prouision for his wife, his great charge of children vnprouided for, infirmitie or tendernesse of the Heire, vnceraintie of the Title, or greatnessse of incumbrance vpon the Land ; so as some Heire, that may in respect of his degree, or blood, or liuing, in opinion of the world, be iudged to deserue a greater Fine or Rent, then some other person more obscure, may yet in regard of the causes aboue mentioned, or some other of like sort, bee lesse fit to haue any great charge laid vpon him : Wee doe therefore, notwithstanding any thing conteined in these Our Instructions, giue you full liberty, that as these, or any other the like considerations shall offer theselues vnto you, you may vse that good discretion and conscience which is fit, in mittigating or abating the Fines or Rents, vpon the saide Graunts or Leases, to the relieve of such necessities :

cessities: So alwayes as care bee taken, that by any such pretences, that profit which should accrue vnto Vs, be not diuerted to any others, that shall seeke to draw to them-selues a priuate benefit out of this Our gracious care and consideration.

LAstly Our Will and pleasure is, and Wee doe hereby direct and authorize you the Master and Counsell of Our said Court, and the Master and Counsell of the same for the time beeing, that with the aduice of Our Judges, Assistants of Our said Court, you diligently examine, search out and reforme all fraudulent deuices and practises, deuised or to be deuised and put in vre, to deceiue or defeat Vs of Our Wardships, or Leafes of Our Wards Lands, or of any due or iust benefit belonging vnto Vs, by reason of Our Tenures. In Witnesse whereof, We haue caused these Our Letters to be made Patents.

Witnesse Our selfe at Westminster, the 7. day of February, in the eight yeere of Our Reigne of England, France, and Ireland, and of Scotland the foure and fortieith.



C E R T A I N E

Additions of Instructions and Directions in Our Court *of Wards and Liveries.*

6. Nouembris 1617.

1 H A T all Petitions for Compositions of Wardships (*and Leases*) be presented and ordered at the Counsel Chamber of the Court of Wards, at the seuerall sittings for the Wards.

2 That euery such petition doe expresse the seuerall Counties wherein the Ancestor died seized of Lands.

3 That the rate and summe agreed vpon by the Commissioners for the Composition

sition of any Ward (*or Lease*) doe stand and be not abated in the Composition, neither in the Fine nor Rent.

4 That no Office be found within the yeere after the death of the Ancestor against the King, or a meane tenure of the King (*not being Knights seruice*) for any Ward within age, vntill the Feodary or Escheator doe first acquaint the Court for further directions therein (*which the Feodary is enioyned to doe with all conuenient expedition.*)

5 That not onely euery Committee (*and Lessee*) but euery Assignee of any Committee (*or Lessee*) shall take the Oath, viz. &c. and for that purpose euery Committee (*and Lessee*) and assignee shalbe sworne, whether he taketh it to his own vse, or to the vse of any other, to the end they may both take the Oath.

6 That especiall choise be taken of the Commissioners, that take the Oath in the Countrey, so that the Oath may be truely and fully taken by the Committees (*Lessees*)

and Assignees and the parties, committing trust to any other.

¶ That this Clause be added to the Oath, Viz.

Or for the mitigation of the yeerely value of the Lands of any such Ward.

THAT euery Feodary and Escheator before the third returne of euery Terme, shall certifie into the Court a note of all Offices found in the Vacation next before, and whether a Tenure bee found for the King in Capite, or by Knights seruice, and the names of the Ancestor, and Heire, and his age.

That the Oath be taken by those that are Committees or Lessees vpon neglect in *hæc Verba*.

IA.B. *Doe sweare, that neither I, nor any other to my knowledge, or as I beleue or haue heard, haue or bath taken any Course, or vsed any Practize, or Combination directly or indirectly, by my*

my selfe or by any other, with any person or persons whatsoeuer, to stay or hinder the prosecution, of or for the Composition for the Wardship of the Body of D.C. or the Lease of any the said Wards Lands, with any purpose or intent whatsoeuer, that the said Wardship and Lease, or either of them by such neglect and default of prosecution, might come to me, or to any other to my wse, or by my meanes or procurement, or to my knowledge, So helpe me God.



